

R Code files

All codes can be downloaded as the zip file `Rcodes.zip`

`Fig1.txt` produces Figure 1, using `engcases.csv`, `ewdeaths.csv`, and `onsdeaths_regby9.5.csv`

`paramest1.txt` applies adaptive Metropolis-Hastings posterior sampling (“MHadaptive”) to sample transmission parameters using independent gamma priors on b_1 , b_2 , b_3 and a likelihood defined from a gaussian density for \mathbf{r} using the mean and standard error of the estimate. Credible intervals use “HDInterval” and convergence is tested with “coda”.

`samoutf0be0s1r5.txt` is an output file from `paramest1.txt` which can be used to avoid running `paramest1.txt` itself.

`Fig2.txt` produces Figure 2 by running the model with “deSolve”, using the clinical parameters from Hill and the mean values of transmission parameters obtained from `paramest1.txt`, and assuming transmission is cut to 5% during a 12 week lockdown with a run down prior to lockdown.

`Fig3.txt` produces Figure 3 using 1000 samples of transmission parameters obtained from `paramest1.txt` and applying them with lockdown scenario T1. It then provides samples of excess deaths, using identical transmission parameter samples for lockdowns beginning 24 March and 17 March.

`Fig4.txt` produces Figure 4 using lockdown scenario T2, and shows the impact of varying the lockdown start date.